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United States Foreign Trade

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Luther H. Hodges, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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SUMMARY REPORT
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EXPORT TRADE BY COUNTRY

The Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, announced today that during calendar year 1962 United States exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, excluding Special Category commodities, were valued at $19,474 million, representing an increase of about two percent over the 1961 total of $19,143 million. The calendar year 1962 Special Category commodity total was $2,154 million, a level about 18 percent higher than the $1,819 million reported for calendar year 1961.

The increase in the annual export total, excluding Special Category commodities, reflected increases in exports to all continents except South America. Changes in the dollar values of export totals from 1961 to 1962 by continent are as follows: North America, from $5,116 to $5,384 million; Africa, from $831 to $980 million; Europe, from $6,435 to $6,512 million; Australia and Oceania, from $403 to $469 million; Asia, from $4,111 to $4,124 million and South America, from $2,248 to $2,005 million.

From 1961 to 1962, increases were reported in annual exports (excluding Special Category commodities) to sterling area countries and O.E.C.D. countries in Europe from $3,127 to $3,485 million and $6,077 to $6,159 million, respectively, while those to Latin American Republics fell from $3,415 to $3,222 million.

December[1] exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, including Special Category commodities and unadjusted for seasonal variation, were valued at $1,902.0 million as compared to the November total of $1,851.1 million. Changes in the area totals from November to December were as follows: Western Europe, from $656.2 to $676.9 million; Latin American Republics, from $286.1 to $290.0 million; Canada, from $325.3 to $319.6 million; and "all other countries", from $583.5 to $615.5 million.

With Special Category commodities excluded, exports of domestic and foreign merchandise rose from $1,674.9 million in November to $1,738.2 million in December. Increases were reported in exports to O.E.C.D. countries in Europe, from $538.4 to $560.7 million, sterling area countries, from $321.0 to $340.1 million and Latin American Republics, from $278.9 to $282.2 million. Increases were noted in exports to the continents of Asia, Europe, Australia and Oceania, and South America.

Exports to Asia rose from $362.8 million in November to $410.1 million in December reflecting higher levels of exports to individual countries of this continent as follows: Japan, from $121.9 to $138.8 million; Republic of Korea, from $18.5 to $29.3 million; Kuwait, from $5.3 to $12.7 million; India, from $66.1 to $71.7 million; and Viet-Nam, from $7.5 to $11.6 million. The increase in exports to Europe, from $560.1 to $580.6 million, was due primarily to increases in exports to West Germany, from $87.5 to $103.5 million; France, from $47.3 to $56.6 million; and Spain, from $14.3 to $19.8 million. Small increases were reported in exports to Australia and Oceania from $36.9 to $41.5 million and South America, from $157.5 to $161.8 million.

Exports to Africa fell from $92.0 million in November to $84.8 million in December as decreases in exports to Ethiopia, (Abyssinia), from $12.1 to $1.3 million and United Arab Republic (Egypt), from $16.6 to $11.9 million were partly offset by an increase in exports to Republic of South Africa, from $17.9 to $22.9 million. The decline in exports to North America, from $465.6 to $459.5 million was largely accounted for by decreases in exports to Mexico, from $83.5 to $69.8 million and Canada, from $314.5 to $308.8 million.

[1]See the December 1962 issue of Report No. FT 900-E for seasonally-adjusted figures on total exports, excluding Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments. Seasonally-adjusted data are not available for total exports including Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments or by country of destination.

EXPLANATION OF STATISTICS

COVERAGE: Export statistics include government as well as nongovernment shipments to foreign countries. The export statistics, therefore, include Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments (for which separate figures are shown in the footnotes of this report), Mutual Security Program economic assistance shipments, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. (The separate information which is available on exports under P.L. 480 and related laws may be obtained from the Economic Research Service and the Foreign Agricultural Service of the Department of Agriculture.) Shipments to United States armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use are excluded from export statistics. United States trade with Puerto Rico and United States possessions is not included in this report, but the export trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries is included as part of the United States export trade. Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States between foreign countries, not entered as imports, is not included in export statistics.

COUNTRY DEFINITION: Although the country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or the country where the goods are to be consumed, or further processed or manufactured, the statistics do not always reflect this definition, as the shipper may not know the ultimate destination of the shipment. In such cases, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to the exporter at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the goods are to be shipped in their present form. It follows, therefore, that the statistics will tend to be overcounted for shipments to transshipment or merchanting countries and undercounted for other countries. As explained in the footnotes to the table, exports of Special Category commodities are not included in any of the published country totals, for reasons of security.

VALUATION: The valuation definition used in the export statistics is the value at the seaport, border point, or airport of exportation. It is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port of exportation. Transportation and other costs beyond the United States port of exportation are excluded. None of the values have been adjusted for changes in price level.

RELIABILITY: The statistics presented in this report are based partly on sample data and therefore are subject to sampling variation that may cause them to differ somewhat from the results which would have been obtained from processing all export documents. For the figures shown in this report, the sampling variability can be ignored since the probable variability due to sampling in either less than $50,000 (the largest variation from rounding of figures) or less than a trivial percentage of the individual totals shown.

In addition to the effects of sampling variation and the difficulties described above under COUNTRY DEFINITION, the data in this report are subject to errors from such sources as the carry-over of data from month to month, errors in reporting or processing, the estimation of shipments valued under $100, and the omission of parcel post shipments valued under $50. Although the effect of such errors on the rounded totals in this report is probably small, the possibility of inaccuracy should be taken into account, particularly in using figures of relatively small magnitude

Further information regarding coverage, valuation, compilation procedures and precision of export data is contained in the foreword of Reports No. FT 410 and FT 420. For complete statement, see foreword in Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States.

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Prepared in the Bureau of the Census, Foreign Trade Division

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UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: DECEMBER 1962 AND SELECTED PERIODS

(In millions of dollars. N.e.c. indicates not elsewhere classified. Data revised to reflect corrections published with the statistics through those for December 1962. Totals represent sum of unrounded figures, hence may vary slightly from sum of rounded amounts.)

Continent and country[1]	December 1962	November 1962	December 1961	Monthly average 1961
Total trade including Special Categories[2]	[3]1,902.0	[4]1,851.1	[5]1,848.1	[6]1,746.8
Western Europe	676.9	656.2	634.3	599.8
Canada	319.6	325.3	316.7	318.8
Latin American Republics	290.0	286.1	312.0	294.1
All other countries	615.5	583.5	585.1	534.3
Total Special Categories[2]	163.8	176.1	168.5	151.6
Type 1	18.7	16.9	17.6	25.2
Type 2	145.1	159.3	150.9	126.4
Net total excluding Special Categories[2]	1,738.2	1,674.9	1,679.7	1,595.3
O.E.C.D. countries in Europe	560.7	538.4	539.8	506.4
Latin American Republics	282.2	278.9	304.8	284.5
Sterling area countries	340.1	321.0	301.0	260.6
North America	459.5	465.6	415.0	426.3
Greenland	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Canada (including Newfoundland and Labrador)	308.8	314.5	287.8	303.6
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico[a]	69.8	83.5	70.4	67.7
Guatemala[a]	5.0	4.2	4.8	5.0
British Honduras[b]	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6
El Salvador[a]	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.9
Honduras[a]	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0
Nicaragua[a]	3.8	4.4	2.2	2.7
Costa Rica[a]	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.5
Republic of Panama[a]	9.0	9.7	10.6	8.9
Canal Zone	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
Bermuda[b]	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.7
Bahamas[b]	4.8	5.0	5.5	4.3
Cuba[a]	13.0	(*)	0.1	1.1
Jamaica[b]	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.0
Haiti[a]	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2
Dominican Republic[a]	8.9	7.5	2.1	2.4
Leeward and Windward Islands[b]	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
Barbados[b]	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
Trinidad and Tobago[b]	4.0	4.0	2.8	2.9
Netherlands Antilles	7.2	6.6	5.8	5.6
French West Indies	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
South America	161.8	157.5	205.0	187.3
Colombia[a]	13.9	14.2	26.6	20.4
Venezuela[a]	42.3	40.5	52.2	43.0
British Guiana[b]	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0
Surinam	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.3
French Guiana	0.2	(*)	0.1	(*)
Ecuador[a]	4.0	4.9	3.4	4.2
Peru[a]	15.8	17.3	16.2	14.4
Bolivia[a]	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.2
Chile[a]	13.9	13.8	20.2	19.1
Brazil[a]	40.9	34.0	42.7	41.2
Paraguay[a]	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1
Uruguay[a]	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.0
Argentina[a]	21.6	23.8	34.8	35.3
Falkland Islands[b]	...	...	...	(*)
Europe	580.6	560.1	561.2	536.2
Iceland[b,c,d]	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.1
Sweden[c,d]	23.8	21.1	23.6	21.7
Norway[c,d]	8.9	10.4	9.0	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION:
DECEMBER 1962 AND SELECTED PERIODS—Continued

Continent and country[1]	December 1962	November 1962	December 1961	Monthly average 1961
Europe—Continued				
Denmark[c,d]	13.5	15.0	9.7	9.3
United Kingdom[b,c,d]	99.7	97.9	100.9	94.2
Ireland (Eire)[b,c,d]	7.6	10.5	3.6	3.8
Netherlands[c,d]	62.8	68.1	64.5	58.1
Belgium and Luxembourg[c,d]	39.2	39.7	38.4	35.0
France[c,d]	56.6	47.3	47.2	47.1
West Germany[c,d]	103.5	87.5	93.0	89.6
East Germany	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2
Austria[c,d]	3.4	4.3	5.5	4.9
Czechoslovakia	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6
Hungary	0.2	(*)	0.1	0.1
Switzerland[c,d]	23.6	26.4	22.0	22.7
Finland[c]	5.7	7.4	5.6	4.7
Estonia	...	...	...	...
Latvia	0.4	...	0.3	0.2
Lithuania	...	...	...	...
Poland and Danzig	2.5	5.9	4.5	6.2
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	0.3	0.7	0.4	3.6
Azores	(*)	0.1	(*)	0.1
Spain[c,d]	19.8	14.3	29.9	22.4
Portugal[c,d]	5.9	2.9	3.0	4.7
Gibraltar[b]	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6
Malta and Gozo[7,b]	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6
Italy[c,d]	70.9	70.7	63.7	66.2
Free Territory of Trieste[c,d]	(*)	0.1	0.9	0.3
Yugoslavia[c]	9.2	5.9	8.2	12.8
Albania	...	...	...	...
Greece[c,d]	6.0	5.8	7.3	6.0
Rumania	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1
Bulgaria	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Turkey[c,d]	14.6	15.0	15.2	11.8
Cyprus[7,b]	0.3	0.2	...	...
Unidentified Countries in Western Europe[8,c,d]	(*)	(*)	...	(*)
Asia	410.1	362.8	390.2	342.6
Syrian Arab Republic[9]	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.2
Lebanon	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.8
Iraq (Mesopotamia)	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1
Iran (Persia)	9.1	12.3	6.6	7.7
Israel	12.8	12.0	13.4	12.3
Palestine	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Jordan[b]	2.5	3.4	2.0	2.0
Kuwait[b]	12.7	5.3	10.1	4.7
Saudi Arabia	5.4	6.5	3.9	4.6
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5
Aden[b]	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
State of Bahrein[b]	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8
Afghanistan	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.5
India[b]	71.7	66.1	46.7	40.2
Goa, Damao, and Diu[10]	...	(*)	...	...
Pakistan[b]	27.0	28.8	32.6	16.3
Nepal	0.1	...	(*)	(*)
Ceylon[b]	2.5	1.3	2.8	1.2
Burma[b]	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6
Thailand (Siam)	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2
Viet-Nam	11.6	7.5	7.6	5.6
Laos	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
Cambodia	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
Federation of Malaya[b]	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.9
State of Singapore; British Borneo[b]	5.9	5.3	4.7	3.9
Republic of Indonesia	6.6	5.5	11.2	11.2
Republic of the Philippines	25.5	23.4	23.3	27.8
Macao (Macau)	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1
Portuguese Asia, n.e.c.	...	...	0.2	0.3
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
China (including Manchuria)	...	...	...	(*)

See footnotes at end of table.

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UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION:
DECEMBER 1962 AND SELECTED PERIODS—Continued

Continent and country[1]	December 1962	November 1962	December 1961	Monthly average 1961
Asia—Continued				
Outer Mongolia	...	...	...	...
North Korea	...	...	...	...
Republic of Korea	29.3	18.5	19.9	13.5
Hong Kong[b]	10.3	10.4	11.8	10.7
Taiwan (Formosa)	13.5	10.7	12.2	11.5
Japan	138.8	121.9	155.8	144.9
Nansei and Nanpo Islands, n.e.c.	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.0
Australia and Oceania	41.5	36.9	31.4	33.6
Australia[b]	34.9	32.5	26.4	26.7
New Guinea[b]	0.1	0.2	(*)	0.1
New Zealand and Western Samoa[11,b]	5.8	3.1	3.9	5.7
British Western Pacific Islands[b]	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
French Pacific Islands	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Africa	84.8	92.0	77.0	69.3
Morocco	4.1	3.0	9.1	5.5
Algeria	8.7	4.2	3.7	3.5
Tunisia	5.7	3.8	2.3	3.3
Libya[b]	4.3	3.8	2.8	2.8
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	11.9	16.6	18.0	13.6
Sudan	1.6	2.4	0.6	1.0
Canary Islands	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4
Federal Republic of Cameroon[12]	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Western Equatorial Africa, n.e.c.	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6
Western Africa, n.e.c.	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7
Ghana[b]	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8
Nigeria, Federation of Nigeria[13,b]	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.2
British West Africa and Sierra Leone[14,b]	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Madeira Islands	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1
Angola	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Liberia	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Republic of the Congo	7.5	7.7	3.9	2.5
Somali Republic	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Ethiopia (Abyssinia)	1.3	12.1	1.5	0.9
French Somaliland	(*)	(*)	(*)	0.1
Seychelles and Dependencies[b]	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mauritius and Dependencies[b]	(*)	(*)	0.1	0.1
British East Africa and Tanganyika[15,b]	1.4	1.3	2.8	1.6
Mozambique	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.8
Malagasy Republic	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Republic of South Africa[16,b]	22.9	17.9	17.5	19.0
Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland[b]	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1

[a]Latin American Republics. [b]Sterling area countries. [c]Western Europe. [d]O.E.C.D. (Organization for European Economic Co-operation and Development) countries in Europe. *Indicates less than $50,000. [1]For definitions of countries as used in this report, refer to current edition of Schedule C, Classification of Country Designations Used in Compiling the United States Foreign Trade Statistics. [2]Country detail is not reported in the export statistics for Special Category commodities for security reasons. For certain areas, export totals include Special Categories, as shown at the beginning of the table. Export figures for other areas and countries represent total exports less exports of Special Category commodities. See the January 1961 issue of Report No. FT 410 for a list of Special Category commodities. [3]Includes $38.3 million of Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments ($9.5 million to Western Europe). [4]Includes $59.7 million of Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments ($20.3 million to Western Europe). [5]Includes $49.6 million of Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments ($15.3 million to Western Europe). [6]Includes $67.5 million of Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—Grant-Aid shipments ($27.5 million to Western Europe). [7]"Malta and Gozo" and "Cyprus" shown separately beginning January 1962. For periods prior to January 1962, data on exports to "Cyprus" are included in the figures shown for "Malta and Gozo." [8]As explained in the April 1958 issue of Foreign Trade Statistics Notes, this is an arbitrary category established with April 1958 statistics to cover certain shipments to unidentified countries in Western Europe. [9]Country designation established effective January 1962. Formerly United Arab Republic (Syria Region). [10]Effective with the statistics for July 1962, the country designation "Portuguese Asia, n.e.c.," comprising Goa, Damao, Diu and Portuguese Timor became obsolete. Beginning with the September 1962 issue of this report, data for Goa, Damao and Diu are shown separately while data for Portuguese Timor are included along with data for other countries in the figures for "Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c." Revisions correcting the July and August 1962 statistics for the individual countries involved, will appear in the December 1962 errata. [11]Country designation established effective January 1962. Formerly New Zealand. [12]Country designation established effective January 1962; consists of former Cameroun combined with former Southern Cameroons. Data shown for prior periods represent exports to Cameroun only. [13]Country designation established effective January 1962; consists of former Nigeria combined with former Northern Cameroons. The data shown for prior periods represent exports to Nigeria including the former Cameroons (Northern and Southern). [14]Country designation established effective January 1962. Formerly British West Africa, n.e.c. [15]Country designation established effective January 1962. Formerly British East Africa. [16]Country designation established effective January 1962. Formerly Union of South Africa.